

Words of the Week #20 February 8- 12

Quarter 3, Week 6



Gateway Words of the Week #20 Academic Vocabulary February 8 - 12



abstinence of religion or health

- = the practice of not having something you enjoy, usually for reasons
- = a set of machine parts which perform a particular function; the way mechanism that something works; a system used to achieve something or deal with a problem
 - = information that is kept by a company or other organization; a box or folder used to store papers, letters, or documents; a collection of information on a computer that is stored under a particular name; a metal tool with a rough surface used for smoothing or shaping objects

incorporate

= to include something as part of a group, system, plan, etc.



= the process of changing something in order to improve it by correcting it or including new information or ideas

DEFINITION:

the practice of not having something you enjoy, usually for reasons of religion or health

RELATED WORDS:

abstain

abstemious

abstention

SAMPLE SENTENCES:

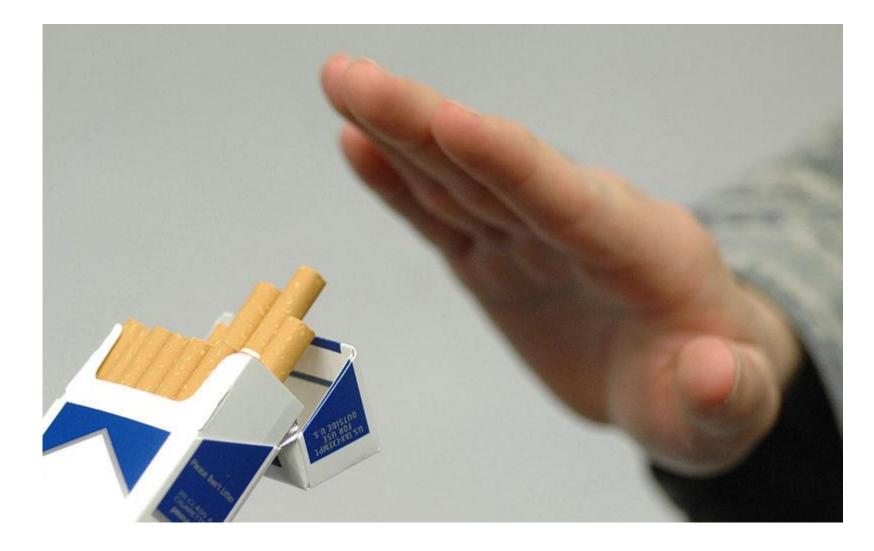
- Total **abstinence** from sugar and sweeteners can cure a sweet tooth and help with weight loss.
- One way to avoid pregnancy is total **abstinence** from sex.
- Because of his breathing problems, Walter's doctor prescribed abstinence from smoking.

Total **abstinence** from sugar and sweeteners can cure a sweet tooth and help with weight loss.





One way to avoid pregnancy is total **abstinence** from sex.



Because of his breathing problems, Walter's doctor prescribed **abstinence** from smoking.

mechanism

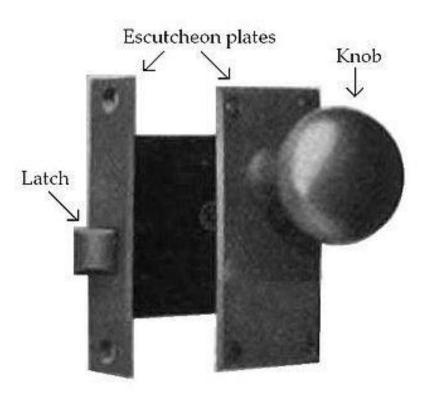
DEFINITIONS

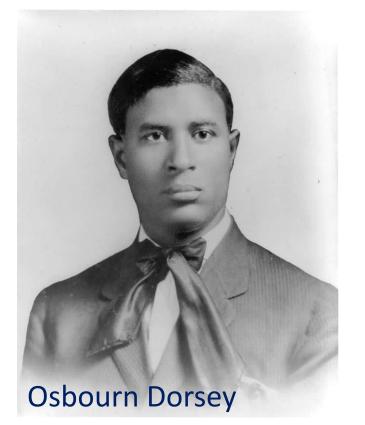
- a set of machine parts which performs a particular function
- the way that something works
- a system used to achieve something or deal with a problem

SENTENCES

- The locking **mechanism** on the door has several different parts.
- The skunk and porcupine have very effective defense mechanisms.







An African-American inventor named Osbourn Dorsey patented the doorknob in 1878.

The doorknob mechanism uses several parts to make it easier to open doors and hold them closed.

mechanism

The skunk and porcupine have very effective defense mechanisms.





DEFINITIONS

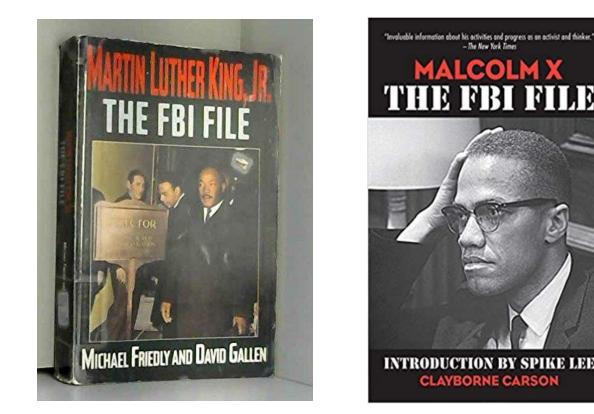
SENTENCES

- information that is kept by a company or other organization;
- a box or folder used to store papers, letters, or documents;
- a collection of information on a computer that is stored under a particular name;
- a metal tool with a rough surface used for smoothing or shaping objects

- In the 1950s and 1960s, the FBI maintained files on civil rights leaders like Martin Luther King, Jr. and Malcolm X.
- You should back up your computer files on a regular basis.







In the 1950s and 1960s, the FBI maintained files on civil rights leaders like Martin Luther King, Jr. and Malcolm X.



You should back up your computer files on a regular basis.

English Class	\odot
ESOL Class	\odot
HISTORY CLASS IS THE BEST	\odot
Math Class	\odot
Science Class	\odot
🚾 Chess Club	Ø
Data Collection assignment	\odot
🚾 New Bell Schedule	\odot



A file is a useful tool for shaping or smoothing different objects.





You can use different file folders to organize your class notes.

incorporate

DEFINITION

to include something as part of a group, system, plan, etc.

SENTENCES

- We've **incorporated** many environmentally friendly features into the design of the building.
- Karate is a martial art that incorporates techniques of kicking, blocking, and punching.





We've **incorporated** many environmentally friendly features into the design of the building.





Karate is a martial art that **incorporates** techniques of kicking, blocking, and punching.

revision

DEFINITIONS

the process of changing something in order to improve it by correcting it or including new information or ideas

SENTENCES

 I've written the first draft of the essay, but it needs a lot of revision.

• The American Heart Association made **revisions** to guidelines about high blood pressure.

<mark>revision</mark>

I've written the first draft of the essay, but it needs a lot of **revision**.

4MH #009 What is the Inauguration?



Adams placed his hand on a law book containing the Constitution instead of on the Bible. In 2009, when Chief Justice John Roberts made a mistake and said the words in the wrong order #4.3 which caused President Obama to say them wrong too. Since saying the oath is the most important part of the inauguration #4, President Obama repeated the oath the very next day to correct the mistake. Four years later, in 2013, Obama also recited the oath twice because January 20 fell on a Sunday. When that happens, the big inauguration celebration is postponed till Monday but the President must still be sworn Into office before noon on the 20th.

As soon as the oath is completed, the U.S. Marine Band plays "Hail to the Chief." This is the song the band plays "Hail to the Chief."

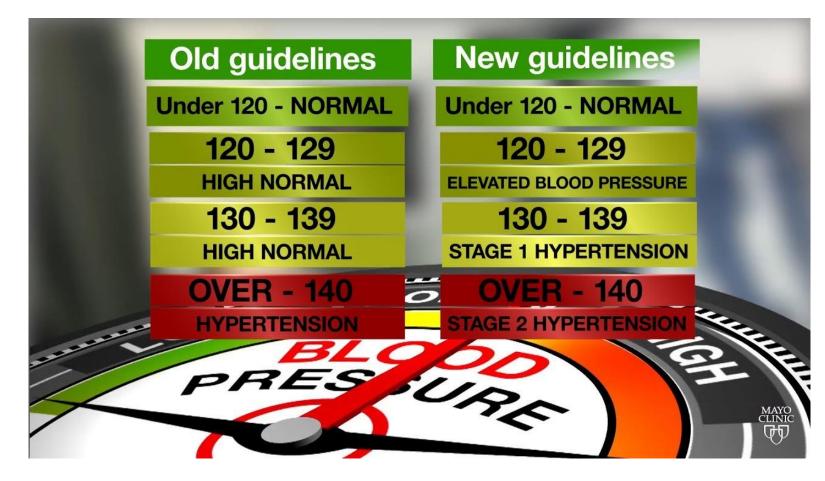
[audio clip of "Hail to the Chief" by the Marine Band]

"Hail to the Chief" was first played for Andrew Jackson and was such a crow²pleaser that it has been played for every president since. The U.S. Marine Band has played at every presidential inauguration since Thomas Jefferson's ceremony in 1801.

Cormally, the President gets the chance to heat from the other military bands during a review of the troops. [audio clip of music by the Old Guard playing in the background] perform forms. The Army, Navy, Air Force and Coast Guard all have bands that Marth In the inauguration. And of course, the nation's oldest military band (the "Old Guard" has played at every inauguration since President Kennedy's in 1961) The Old Guard, also known as the Escort of the President, is

<mark>revisions</mark>

The American Heart Association made **revisions** to the guidelines about high blood pressure.



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The End